SOUTH AMERICA

Five-city topographic study guide | Excluding Brazil



Three Andean anchors; Valparaiso west, Buenos Aires east.

Practice: study the landforms, cover the labels, then recall each city in the game.

Selection: saved Jan 1-Oct 21, 2026 archive; current five-city pool. Markers use game coordinates.
Relief: NOAA ETOPO1 via Matplotlib Basemap. Map extent is a study view, not a regional boundary.

FIVE PLACES TO REMEMBER

1. Lima

Peru | 12.05°S, 77.04°W

Pacific coast of Peru, west of the Andes.

2. Valparaiso

Chile | 33.05°S, 71.61°W

Central Chile on the Pacific coast, west of Santiago.

3. Bogotá

Colombia | 4.71°N, 74.07°W

Inland northern Andes in Colombia, north of the equator.

4. Buenos Aires

Argentina | 34.60°S, 58.38°W

Eastern Argentina on the Rio de la Plata estuary.

5. La Paz

Bolivia | 16.49°S, 68.12°W

High in the Bolivian Andes, southeast of Lake Titicaca.